

(洪 淳 華)

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Network Traffic Monitoring and Analysis
using Load Distribution Methodology

Network Traffic Monitoring and Analysis using Load Distribution Methodology

by

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(Computer Science and Engineering)

POSTECH

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Approved by

Major Advisor

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2001 12 17

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Hong, Text in Korean. .

ABSTRACT

Today, network traffic is increasing continuously on the Internet, and the deployment of many network-based multimedia applications, multimedia network traffic continues to increase.

Many network traffic analysis systems have been developed and introduced. Most of these network traffic analysis systems can analyze only real-time packets or short-term traffic, but cannot analyze long-term network traffic. Thus, these network analysis tools are not appropriate for trend analysis or for long-term network plan. And, these tools are not appropriate for analysis of very high network traffic due to packet drop from the system overload and cannot analyze multimedia service.

To analyze high network traffic without packet drop and slow response time, we propose a load distribution network traffic monitoring and analysis architecture. This architecture is constructed with packet capture module, packet analysis module, and web-based traffic analysis module in distributed system environment. From this architecture, packet capture module can prevent packet drop from the monitoring system overload. We can analyze long-term network traffic using packet hash algorithm and database. Further, we can analyze multimedia service traffic using UDP/TCP port numbers.

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1	17
2	26
3 Ntop	28
4	33
5 minute	41

1.

Audio , Video,

가 가 .
가 .

가 .
가 .

1.1

가 .

가 , ftp
가 .
,
가 .
, Video, Audio 가
, Peer-to-Peer (P2P) [1]
가 .
가 .

1.3

1.1 1.2

가

CPU

40 ~ 100

가

ftp
가

telnet,

1.4

가

2.

, ,
, .
.
.

2.1 (Packet Capture)

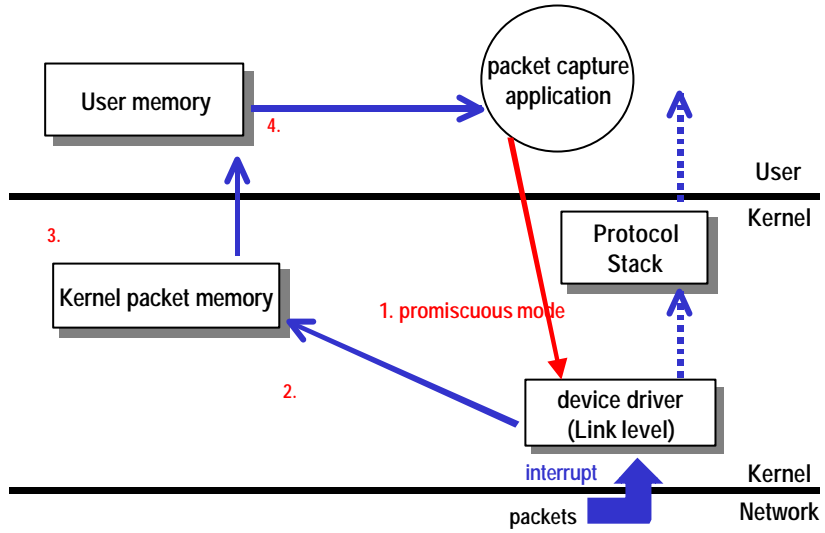
libpcap [2]
SNMP [3] MIB
. SNMP
가 libpcap
,
,
libpcap
libpcap

2.1.1

promiscuous

promiscuous

1



1

가

. promiscuous 가

1

TCP/IP

1

1
promiscuous

1 promiscuous

가

가

CPU

가
CPU

가

가

1

가

2.1.2

CPU,

2.1.1

CPU
 CPU,
 가
 가
 Mbps
 350 MHz, 256 MB PC
 0.5
 , 500 MHz, 256 MB PC
 가 3
 1.0 GHz, 256 MB PC
 가
 CPU,
 ,
 . 2.1.1
 가
 CPU 가 가

가

CPU

가

CPU

CPU

2.2

2.2.1

가

가

가

2.2.2

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

CPU 가 가

. 2.1.2

가

CPU 가 가 .

CPU 가 가

가

2.2

가

2.3

2.3.1 MRTG

MRTG (Multi-Router Traffic Grapher) [4]

5 1

C Perl

SNMP MIB NT . MRTG
 libpcap . MRTG

2.3.2 Ntop

Ntop [5] Deri Luca가 1998

. Ntop 'Network top'
 top
 . Ntop

 , , 가
 가
 . Ntop
 . Ntop , IP ARP
 IP IP
 .
 . Ntop
 .
 가 .

가

,

.

2.3.3 WebTrafMon

WebTrafMon [6]

. WebTrafMon

가

가

.

Ntop

가

,

24

가

.

2.3.4 Ethereal

Ethereal [7]

가

. GTK+

X

MS

. Gerald Comb가 50

. Ethereal

2.3.5 NNStat

NNStat [8] Robert Braden Annette DeSchon 1988

가

. NNStat SAA(Statistics Acquisition Agent) SCH(Statistics Collection Host)

. SAA

SCH

. SAA가

SCH . SAA

가

. NNStat SunOS 4.0 NIT(Network Interface Tap)

2.3.6

Tcpdump [9]

Tcpslice

[10] Tcpdump

. snoop [11] Etherfind

SunOS 5.x

가 . snoop tcpdump

. argus [12], arpwatch [13], nsfwatch

[14], drawbridge [15]

. MS

ewatch [16] sniffer pro [17]

. ewatch sniffer

pro

UI

2.3.7

2.3

가

1

1

	Capture Method	Analysis Method	Analysis Interval	Analysis Scope	Load Distribution	User Interface
Tcpdump	libpcap	packet by packet	current	layer 4	no	Text
Ntop	libpcap	real-time traffic analysis	5 second, hourly	layer 2-7	no	Web
MRTG	snmp agent	batch traffic analysis	5 minute, hourly, daily, weekly, monthly	layer 2	yes	Web
WebTrafMon II	libpcap	batch traffic analysis	1 minute, hourly, daily, monthly, yearly	layer 2-7	yes	Web

1

WebTrafMon II

1

‘Capture Method’

. libpcap

‘Analysis Scope’ layer 2

layer 7

SNMP

layer 2

. Tcpdump

libpcap

layer 4

. ‘Analysis Method’

‘packet by packet’, ‘real time traffic analysis’, ‘batch traffic analysis’

. 2.2

. ‘Analysis Interval’

current

Tcpdump가 . 1 minute, hourly

1 ,
, Ntop 5 second 5

, ‘Load Distribution’

MRTG

SNMP

Agent가

WebTrafMon II

‘User Interface’

1 가

MRTG

MRTG

libpcap

WebTrafMon II

3.

. 3.1

3.2

3.1

3.1

, 가 ,
가

1) . MRTG

가

2) .
가

3) (: arp, ip, udp, tcp)

(: ftp, http, mms, rtp, snmp, telnet)

가

4)

. Ntop

가

가

5)

3.2

. Ntop

가

가

WebTrafMon

24

가

3.3 , ,

가

가

가
가

가

3.4

가

3.5

10 Mbps ~ 100 Mbps

3.6

, P2P

가

4.

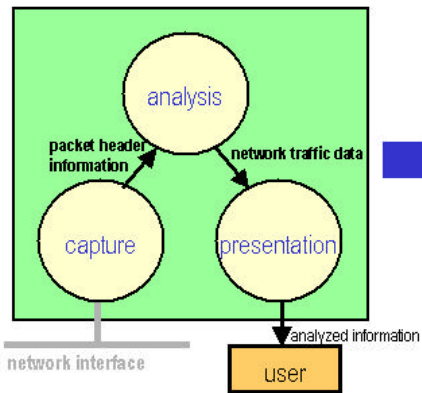
4

4

4.1

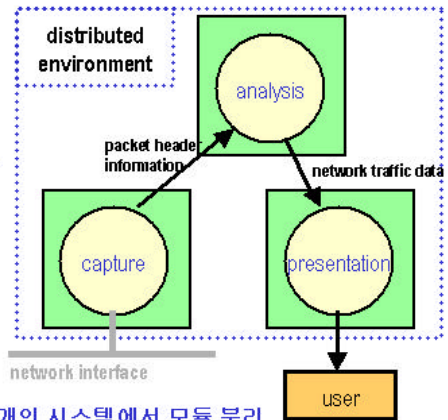
가

Centralized Traffic Analysis Architecture
(기존 시스템)



하나의 시스템에서 모두 처리

Distributed Traffic Analysis Architecture
(로드 분산 시스템)



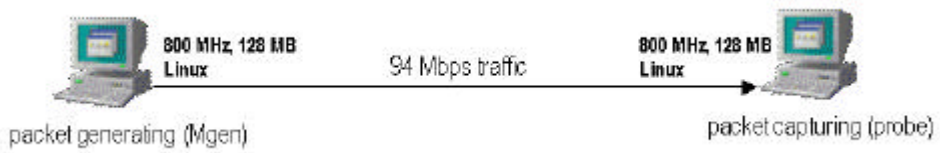
세 개의 시스템에서 모듈 분리

2

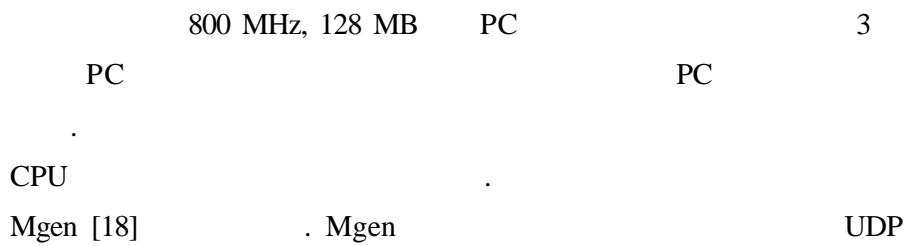
Vs.

4.2

3



3



2

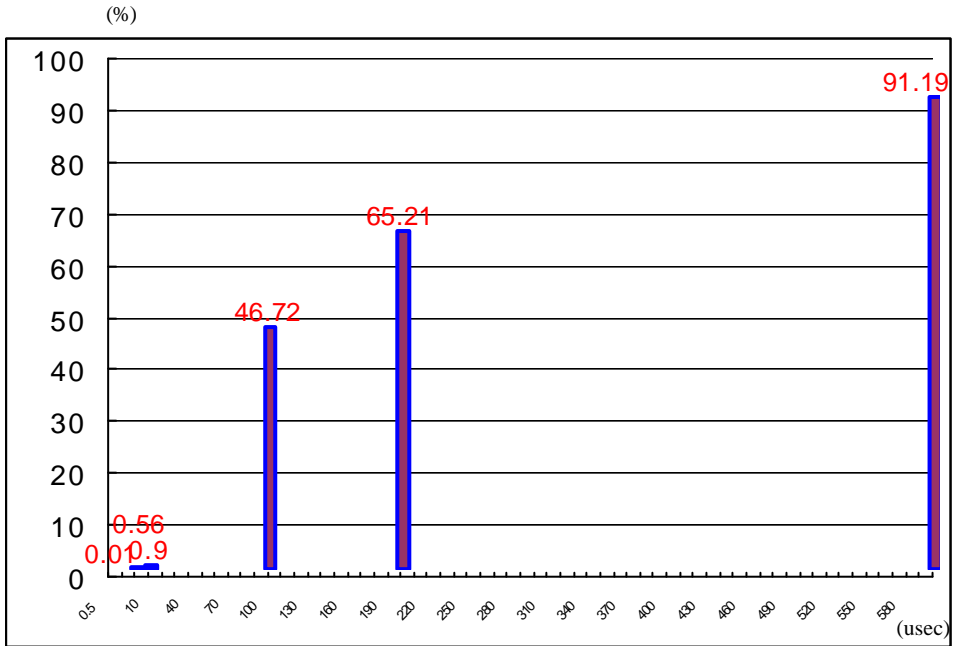
. Mgen

probe

%

2

4



4

4

2

2 usec

0.5 %

가

100 usec

50 %

200 usec

65 %

1/3

800 MHz, 128 MB

PC

2 usec

94 Mbps

4.3

MRTG Ntop
Ntop 1.0 GHz, 256 MB PC

MRTG SNMP

. SNMP

가

. Ntop libpcap

MRTG Ntop

5

3

3 Ntop

	5 (Mbps)	(%)
MRTG	58.2	0 %
Ntop	9.3	84 %

MRTG 5 58.2 Mbps Ntop
 5 9.3 Mbps 84 %
 . Ntop , , ,
 3 . Ntop
 .

4.4

. 40 ~ 90 Mbps 40 ~ 100
 .
 , . ,
 .
 .
 .
 . , 2 http
 1
 가
 . Ntop
 가

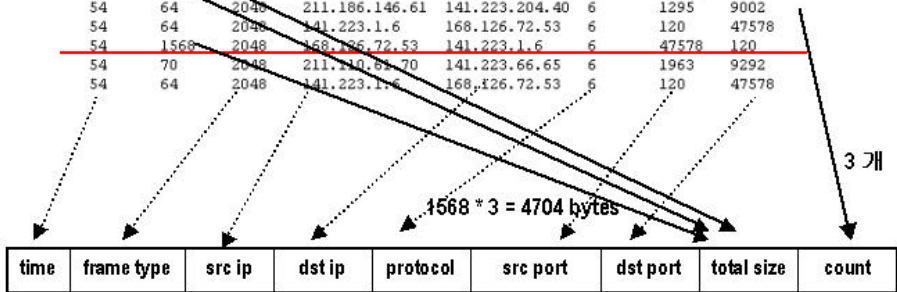
가

5

포항공대 인터넷 회선에서 1 분 동안 패킷 캡처 후 패킷 해쉬
848,869 개의 패킷 → 46,141 개 (18배 압축)

패킷 헤더 정보

54	646	2048	141.223.90.61	203.249.226.97	6	1260	2100
54	1568	2048	141.223.173.152	61.98.47.241	6	9292	1877
54	915	2048	211.233.25.60	141.223.203.177	6	1755	2929
54	64	2048	141.223.73.120	211.233.3.244	6	3251	80
54	1568	2048	168.126.72.53	141.223.1.6	6	47578	120
54	1568	2048	168.126.72.53	141.223.1.6	6	47578	120
54	64	2048	211.186.146.61	141.223.204.40	6	1295	9002
54	64	2048	141.223.1.6	168.126.72.53	6	120	47578
54	1568	2048	168.126.72.53	141.223.1.6	6	47578	120
54	70	2048	211.110.61.70	141.223.66.65	6	1963	9292
54	64	2048	141.223.1.6	168.126.72.53	6	120	47578



5

5

가

5 , 4704 count

3

1 848,869

46,141 18 가

30 1

Pentium 800

MHz, 256 PC 8 가 . 8 1

8

가

Pentium 800 MHz, 256 PC 20

10 ,

848,869 , 46,141

4.5

RTP [19]

RTP

UDP/TCP

2.3.4

P2P

UDP/TCP

가

UDP/TCP

가

Real Media [20] UDP/TCP

, Real

Server Real Player

가

Windump [21]

Netmon [22]

. Windump Tcpdump

Netmon

UDP/TCP

. Windump Netmon

Real Media RTP

가 6972

Windows Media [23] Windows Media

Server Windows Media Player

가

Windows Media MMST [24]

가 1775

. , P2P

FastTrack [25],

Gnutella [26], FreeNet [27]

Windump Netmon

UDP/TCP 가

4

UDP/TCP

4

		UDP/TCP
Real Media	RTP (UDP)	6972
Windows Media	MMST (TCP)	1755
Quick Time	RTP(UDP)	?
FastTrack	fasttrack (TCP)	1214
Gnutella	gnutella (TCP)	6347
FreeNet	freenet (TCP)	19114

4

telnet, ftp

UDP/TCP

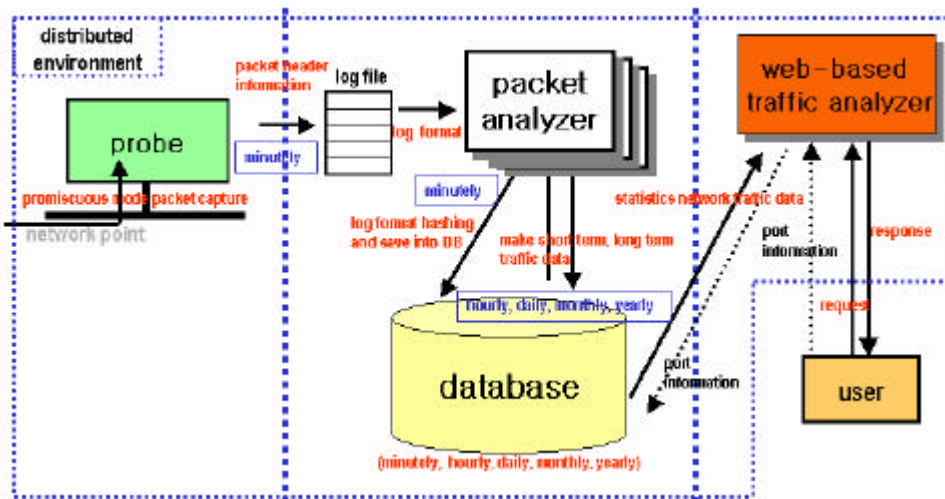
.

UDP/TCP

5. WebTrafMon II

5.1

6



6 WebTrafMon II

6

가

(analyzer),

가

(probe),

(web-based traffic analyzer)

, ,
, , ,

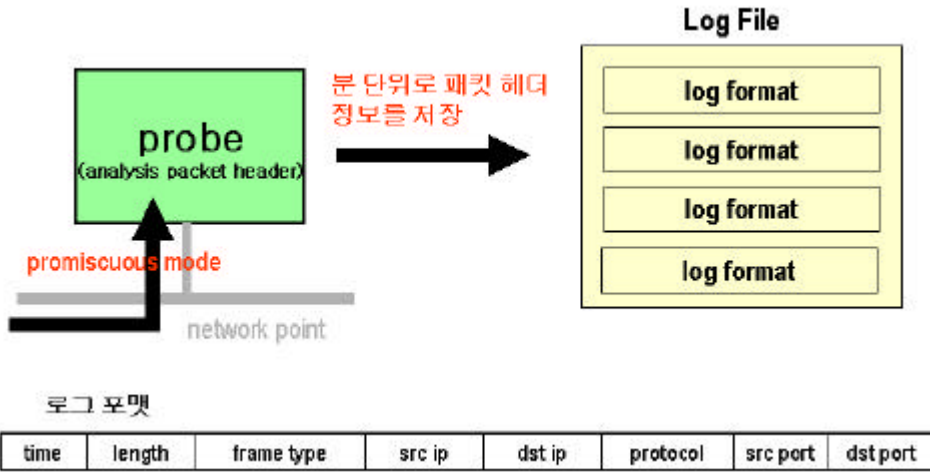
가

가

5.2

(Probe)

7



7

CPU

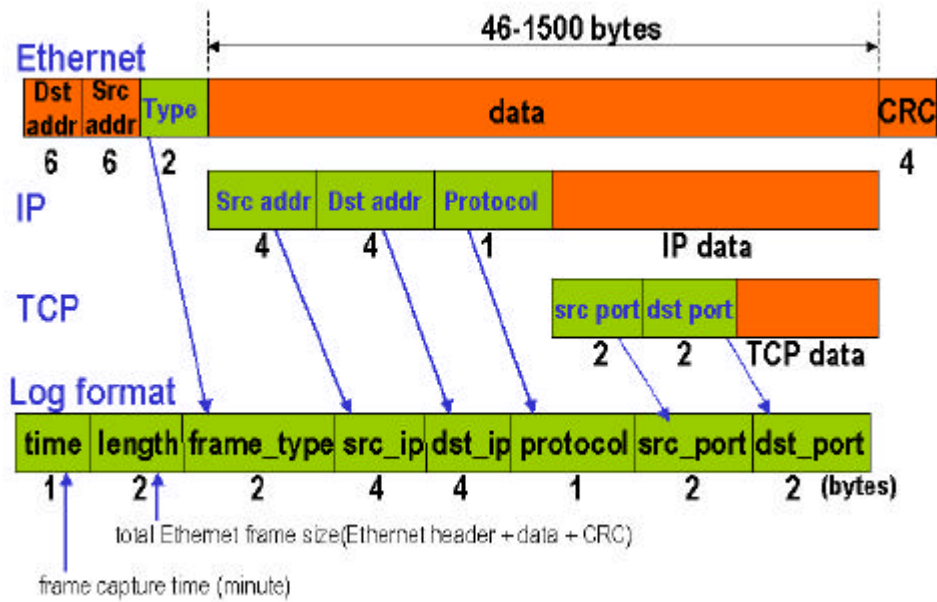
800 MHz, 256 MB

PC

1.5 ~ 2 usec

5.3 (Log Format)

8



8

8 TCP

'time'

3 5 '05'

. time 1 byte

. 'length' CRC

(4)

```

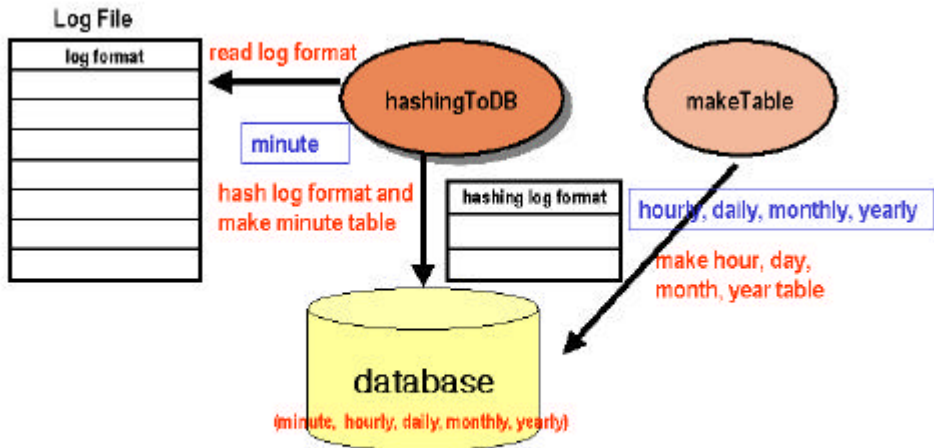
time length 가
. 'frame_type' 가 IP
2048 , ARP 2054 [28].
'src_ip', 'dst_ip', 'protocol' IP 가
. src_ip dst_ip IP IP . 4
byte가 . protocol
IP 가 TCP
6 , UDP 17 , ICMP 1 . 'src_port', 'dst_port'
UDP/TCP 가 .
UDP TCP UDP TCP가

. UDP/TCP telnet 23 , http
80 , FastTrack kazaa 1214 .

0 . , ARP IP
time, length, ether_type src_ip,
dst_ip, protocol, src_port, dst_port 0 . , ICMP
IP time, length,
ether_type, src_ip, dst_ip src_port, dst_port 0
. 0 UDP/TCP
UDP/TCP 0
0 .

```

5.4 (Packet Analyzer)



해쉬 로그 포맷

time	frame type	src ip	dst ip	protocol	src port	dst port	total size	count
------	------------	--------	--------	----------	----------	----------	------------	-------

9

'hashingToDB'

'makeTable'

hashingToDB 1
minute

2.3.3

9

'count'

'total

size'

hashingToDB

1

가

5 minute

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Field Description
minute	TINYINT UNSIGNED	NO	PRI		0 ~ 59
ether_type	SMALLINT UNSIGNED	NO	PRI		0 ~ 65,535
src_ip	INT UNSIGNED	NO	PRI		0 ~ 4,294,967,295
dst_ip	INT UNSIGNED	NO	PRI		0 ~ 4,294,967,295
protocol	TINYINT UNSIGNED	NO	PRI		0 ~ 255
src_port	SMALLINT UNSIGNED	NO	PRI		0 ~ 65,535
dst_port	SMALLINT UNSIGNED	NO	PRI		0 ~ 65,535
length	BIGINT UNSIGNED	NO			0 ~ 18,446,744,073,709,551,615
count	INT UNSIGNED	NO			0 ~ 4,294,967,295

minute table

. minute 0 59

. minute minute

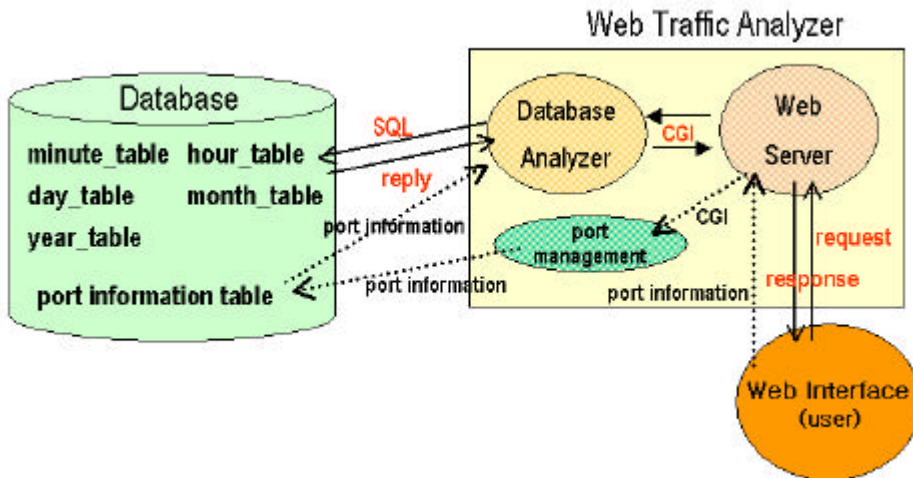
59 5

minute . minute 59

minute hour
 . 5 minute
 hour
 hour hour
 , day , month 1
 year year

5.6 (Web-based Traffic Analyzer)

가 10



10 'Database Analyzer'

'port management'

Database Analyzer SQL

, 2001 11 28 15

8 가 10

minute_2001_11_28_15_table src_ip, dst_ip, total size, count

가 ,

가

, 가 가

port management 가 UDP/TCP

가 Windows Media 가 1775 UDP/TCP

port management

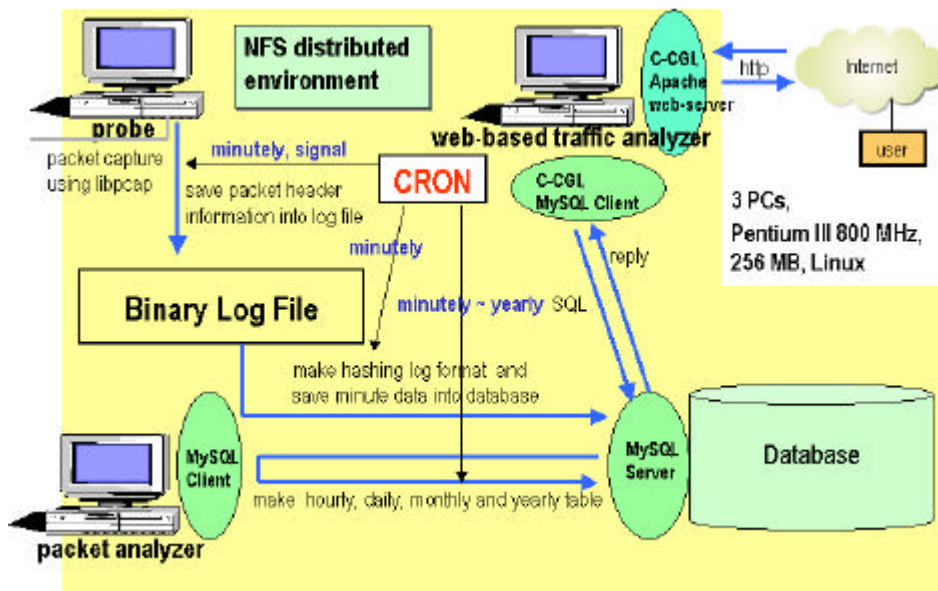
가 가

6. WebTrafMon II

5

6.1

Pentium III 800, 256 MB PC NFS
 [29] 11 NFS



11 WebTrafMon II

11 'probe' 'packet analyzer'
 'web traffic analyzer'

NFS probe, packet analyzer, web traffic analyzer가

NFS NFS

crontab [30]

Mysql 3.22.32

[31] Apache Web Server 1.3.14 [32]

6.2

C libpcap

. libpcap

promiscuous

. libpcap

API

libpcap

38 byte

. 38 byte

가

CPU

6.3

C Mysql 3.22.32

, , , ,

30

(table complete)

30

가

.30

30

가

가

가

, , , ,

Unix cron

, , ,

6.4

Apache Web Server 1.3.14

C-CGI

C gd [33]

UDP/TCP

가

Media UDP/TCP 1775

Windows
가
가

UDP/TCP

7.

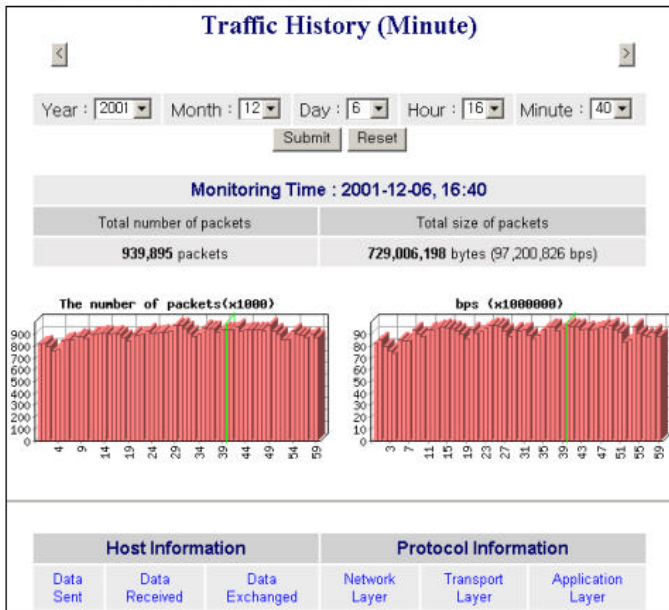
7.1

1

12

‘Minute View’

포항공대 인터넷 회선에서 테스트



40 ~ 44 분의 5분간,
MRTG와 트래픽 총량 비교
WebTraffMon II : 95.8 Mbps
MRTG : 94.7 Mbps

12 Minute View

12 ' ' 2001 12 6 16
40 . , , , , . ,

1 1 .
'2001-12-06, 16:40'

1
4 40 41
1 729,006,198 bytes 97.2 Mbps

40 44
MRTG . WebTrafMon II 95.8 Mbps가
, MRTG 94.7 Mbps가 . MRTG
가 , WebTrafMon II MRTG

bps . 2001 12 6 16
1
bps .

12 'Host Information' 'Protocol Information'
2001 12 6 16 40
. Host Information 'Data Sent' 'Data Received', 'Data Exchanged'
'Protocol Information' 'Network Layer', 'Transport Layer',
'Application Layer' .

7.2

12
 Data Sent 13 2001 12 6
 16 40 가 10

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06-16-40

Host Information : Data Sent (TOP 10)

Order by Byte	Source	Packets	Bytes
1	211.172.226.50 unknown	27,914 (2.97%)	43,769,152 (6.00%)
2	211.218.209.115 unknown	21,058 (2.24%)	33,006,007 (4.53%)
3	141.223.163.50 jupiter.postech.ac.kr	19,827 (2.11%)	26,737,284 (3.67%)
4	141.223.5.20 home.postech.ac.kr	17,508 (1.86%)	25,332,536 (3.47%)
5	255.255.255.127 unknown	31,606 (3.36%)	23,465,864 (3.22%)
6	141.223.180.1 Postech- Internet.postech.ac.kr	12,641 (1.34%)	19,076,944 (2.62%)
7	141.223.66.65 unknown	14,222 (1.51%)	18,862,124 (2.59%)
8	141.223.87.124 belief.postech.ac.kr	12,899 (1.37%)	18,836,137 (2.58%)
9	141.223.208.109 MDOM12402-1.postech.ac.kr	12,767 (1.36%)	17,420,092 (2.39%)
10	210.219.251.124 unknown	10,417 (1.11%)	16,312,126 (2.24%)

[Top 100] [Show All]

13 2001 12 6 16 40 Data Sent

13 'Order by Byte'
 , 'Source' , 'Packets'
 가 ,
 'Bytes' 가 .
 13 211.172.226.50 가 2001
 12 6 16 40 1 43,769,152 bytes 가
 . , 6 %
 .
 4.53 %
 211.218.209.115 ,
 jupiter.postech.ac.kr home.postech.ac.kr .
 가 211.172.226.50
 211.172.226.50 14
 .

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06-16-40

Data Sent : 211.172.226.50 (unknown)

Network Layer

Order by Byte	ether type (number)	Packets	Bytes
1	Internet IP (IPv4) (2048)	27,914 (100.00 %)	43,769,152 (100.00 %)

Transport Layer

Order by Byte	protocol (number)	Packets	Bytes
1	TCP (6)	27,914 (100.00 %)	43,769,152 (100.00 %)

Application Layer

Order by Byte	source port	Packets	Bytes
1	http (80)	27,914 (100.00 %)	43,769,152 (100.00 %)

14 211.172.226.50

14 211.172.226.50 가 TCP/IP
http 43,769,152 bytes
가 jupiter.postech.ac.kr

7.3

12 'Protocol Information' 'Transport Layer'

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06-16-40

Protocol Information : Transport (TOP 10)

Order by Byte	Protocol	Packets	Bytes
1	TCP (6)	887,455 (94.42 %)	694,026,835(95.20 %)
2	UDP (17)	49,040 (5.22 %)	34,655,028(4.75 %)
3	ICMP (1)	3,225 (0.34 %)	305,605(0.04 %)
4	ESP (50)	58 (0.01 %)	6,644(0.00 %)
5	EIGRP (88)	31 (0.00 %)	2,418(0.00 %)
6	IGP (9)	4 (0.00 %)	2,104(0.00 %)

15 2001 12 6 16 40 Transport Layer

15 TCP, UDP, ICMP, ESP, EIGRP, IGP

TCP

. TCP

TCP

TCP

7.4

12 'Application Layer'

16

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06-16-40

Protocol Information : Application (TOP 10)

Order by Byte	Source Port (number)	Destination Port (number)	Packets	Bytes
1	http (80)	netview-aix-4 (1664)	27,935 (2.97 %)	43,791,908 (6.01 %)
2	http (80)	cplscrambler-in (1087)	21,122 (2.25 %)	33,072,334 (4.54 %)
3	unknown (54765)	unknown (2055)	12,633 (1.34 %)	19,075,830 (2.62 %)
4	armtechdaemon (9292)	cecsvc (2571)	13,373 (1.42 %)	18,563,980 (2.55 %)
5	http (80)	tripwire (1169)	7,498 (0.80 %)	11,719,895 (1.61 %)
6	unknown (51914)	armtechdaemon (9292)	8,683 (0.92 %)	11,677,611 (1.60 %)
7	xs-openstorage (1619)	cyaserv (2584)	12,160 (1.29 %)	10,813,348 (1.48 %)
8	novation (1322)	unknown (4662)	6,478 (0.69 %)	9,404,917 (1.29 %)
9	http (80)	qnxnetman (3385)	5,973 (0.64 %)	9,346,211 (1.28 %)
10	armtechdaemon (9292)	isoipsigport-2 (1107)	6,556 (0.70 %)	8,852,746 (1.21 %)

[Top 100] [Top 1000] [Show All]

16 2001 12 6 16 40 Application Layer

16 'Source Port' UDP/TCP
 , 'Destination Port' UDP/TCP

16 http netview-aix-4 가
 6.01 % 1 가 .
 17 16 1 .

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06-16-40

Application : http(80) to netview-aix-4(1664)

Data Exchanged (TOP 10)

Order by Byte	Source	Destination	Packets	Bytes
1	211.172.226.50 unknown	255.255.255.127 unknown	27,914 (99.92 %)	43,769,152 (99.95 %)
2	211.32.117.39 www19.hanmail.net	255.255.255.127 unknown	18 (0.06 %)	22,562 (0.05 %)
3	211.169.240.71 unknown	141.223.93.59 wind104-2.postech.ac.kr	3 (0.01 %)	194 (0.00 %)

17 http netview-aix-4

17 http 211.172.226.50 가 99%
 netview-aix-4
 가 99% .
 16 http
 16 1 'http(80)' . 18 16
 http .

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06-16-40

This is http(80) traffic of source port during one minute

Total http usage(packets) : 277,771 packets (29.55 %)

Total http usage(bytes) : 340,738,852 bytes (46.74 %)

Data Sent using http (TOP 10)

Order by Byte	Source	Packets	Bytes
1	211.172.226.50 unknown	27,914 (10.05 %)	43,769,152 (12.85 %)
2	211.218.209.115 unknown	21,058 (7.58 %)	33,006,007 (9.69 %)
3	141.223.5.20 home.postech.ac.kr	17,502 (6.30 %)	25,331,712 (7.43 %)
4	255.255.255.127 unknown	31,606 (11.38 %)	23,465,864 (6.89 %)
5	210.219.251.124 unknown	10,417 (3.75 %)	16,312,126 (4.79 %)
6	202.239.172.95 a202-239-172-95.deploy.akamaitechnologies.com	7,411 (2.67 %)	11,619,300 (3.41 %)
7	255.255.255.127 unknown	7,271 (2.62 %)	11,399,468 (3.35 %)
8	255.255.255.127 unknown	5,576 (2.01 %)	8,333,492 (2.45 %)
9	141.223.95.13 lunar.postech.ac.kr	5,906 (2.13 %)	7,298,601 (2.14 %)
10	209.114.91.43 sunwww4v3.ca1.breakaway.com	4,231 (1.52 %)	6,491,116 (1.91 %)

18 1

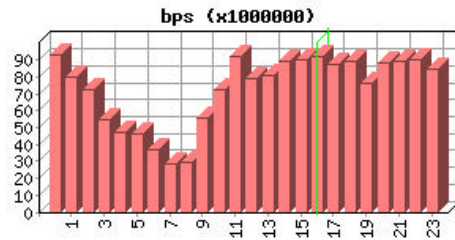
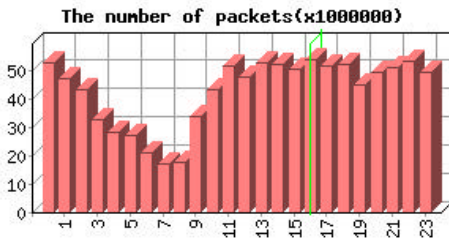
http

18 http 340,738,852 bytes가
46.74 % . http
10 . 211.172.226.50, 211.218.209.115
http .

Traffic History (Hour)

Year :
 Month :
 Day :
 Hour :

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06-16	
Total number of packets	Total size of packets
54,134,427 packets	41,215,580,078 bytes(91,590,178 bps)



Host Information			Protocol Information		
Data Sent	Data Received	Data Exchanged	Network Layer	Transport Layer	Application Layer

19 Hour View

19 2001 12 6 16 17
 .
 16 17
 91 Mbps 0

, 11 , 16, 22

, 7 8

7.3

7.6

20

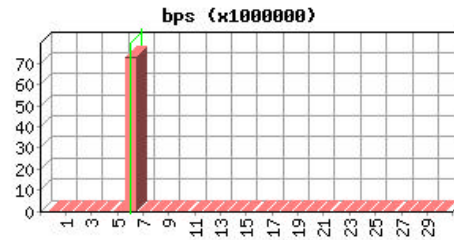
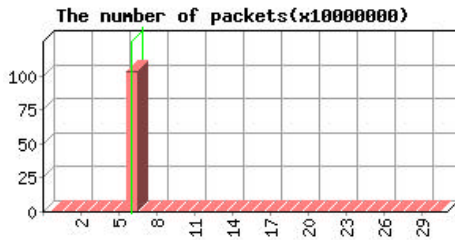
Traffic History (Day)

< >

Year : Month : Day :

Monitoring Time : 2001-12-06

Total number of packets	Total size of packets
1,028,130,857 packets	785,925,035,654 bytes(72,770,836 bps)



Host Information			Protocol Information		
Data Sent	Data Received	Data Exchanged	Network Layer	Transport Layer	Application Layer

20 Day View

21 2001 12 6
72 Mbps

7.3

7.7

21

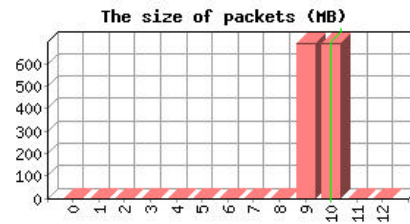
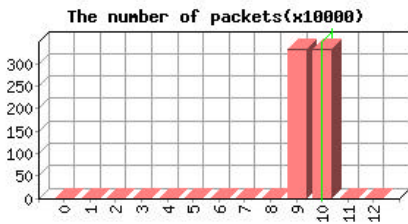
Traffic History (Month)



Year : Month :

Monitoring Time : 2001-10

Total number of packets	Total size of packets
3,306,525 packets	725,275,189 bytes(2,239 bps)



Host Information			Protocol Information		
Data Sent	Data Received	Data Exchanged	Network Layer	Transport Layer	Application Layer

21 Month View

21 2001 10

7.3

가

7.8

22

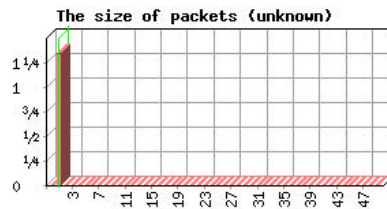
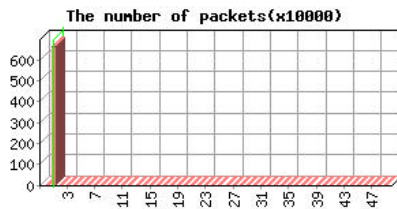
Traffic History (Year)

< >

Year :

Monitoring Time : 2001

Total number of packets	Total size of packets
6,613,050 packets	1,450,550,378 bytes(368 bps)



Host Information			Protocol Information		
Data Sent	Data Received	Data Exchanged	Network Layer	Transport Layer	Application Layer

22 Year View

22 2001 1

7.3

7.9

Widows Media

23

UDP/TCP

Port Number and Application Manager

- List

- Search

Port Number
Name

- Add New Port Information

Port Number
Name
Description

- Change Port Information

Port Number
Name
Description

23 MMST UDP/TCP

23

MMST

24

561	http (80)	qip-msgd (2468)	60 (0.01 %)	85,058 (0.02 %)
562	http (80)	nessus (1241)	153 (0.02 %)	84,753 (0.02 %)
563	http (80)	MMST (1775)	64 (0.01 %)	84,383 (0.02 %)
564	http (80)	unknown (1983)	105 (0.01 %)	84,327 (0.02 %)
565	http	newheiahts	106	84,129

24 MMST

24

563

http

MMST

가

0.02 %

24

MMST

MMST

25

Total MMST usage(packets) : 64 packets (0.01 %)

Total MMST usage(bytes) : 84,383 bytes (0.02 %)

Data Sent using MMST (TOP 10)

Order by Byte	Destination	Packets	Bytes
1	255.255.255.127 unknown	46 (71.88 %)	65,475 (77.59 %)
2	141.223.175.68 sk-ttl18.postech.ac.kr	14 (21.88 %)	18,201 (21.57 %)
3	141.223.170.58 unknown	4 (6.25 %)	707 (0.84 %)

25 MMST

가 25 MMST 141.223.175.68
Media . 24 25 Windows
UDP/TCP 가
. MMST P2P
. , UDP/TCP

8.

가

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UDP/TCP

, UDP/TCP

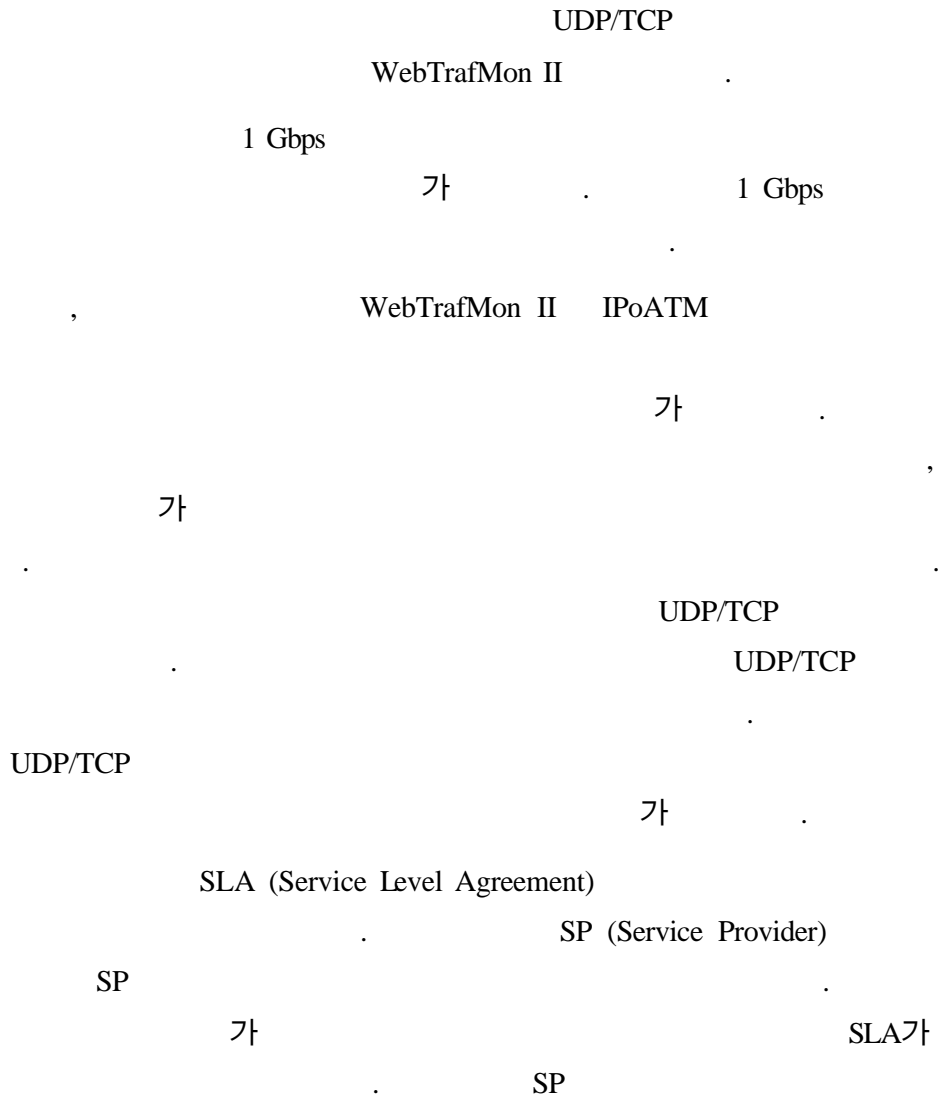
WebTrafMon II

가 . 40 ~ 100 Mbps

WebTrafMon II

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WebTrafMon II



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DPNM

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WebTrafMon II

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1996 – 2000 : ()
 2000 – 2002 : () ()

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